

Yakından da Yakın!

written by Mert SARICA | 2 October 2017

If you are looking for an English version of this article, please visit [here](#).

Dijital çağ öncesinde de dijital çağda da, benim de sıklıkla güvenlik farkındalığı sunumlarımda ve blog yazılarımda yer verdiğim Willie Sutton gibi bir zamana damgasını vurmuş banka soyguncularının hayatlarını incelediğinizde, banka soygunlarının ana sebebinin değişmediğini görebiliyorsunuz, para! Geçmiş yılların silahlı soygunlarının siber banka soygunlarına dönüştüğü günümüzde, banka şubelerinin güvenliğinde bankalar için vazgeçilmez olan güvenlik görevlilerinin yanına siber güvenlik uzmanlarının da eklenmesi, dijital çağda siber soygunlarla mücadeleye karşı önemli bir rol oynamaya başladı. Bankaların fiziksel güvenlik adına banka soygunlarından çıkardığı dersler de yerini, siber tehdit raporlarından ve hacklenen bankalardan çıkardıkları derslere bıraktı.

FireEye (Mandiant) firması tarafından Mart ayında yayınlanan M-Trends raporunun finans kurumlarımız tarafından dikkatli ele alınması ve iyi bir şekilde etüt edilmesi gerekiyor. Özellikle dünya genelinde siber suç çetelerinin bankalara yönelik gerçekleştirdikleri siber saldırılarda, devlet destekli (nation state) siber saldırılarda sıkça gördüğümüz 0. gün zafiyetlerinden faydalananı olmaları, bu rapora damgasını vuran en önemli tespitlerden sadece biri diyebiliriz.

Bu tür tehdit raporlarını okuyan kimi kurumlar, tehdidin kendilerine oldukça uzak olduğunu düşünerek, insana ve güvenlik teknolojilerine yapılması gereken yatırımları ikinci plana atarak, hacklenene dek huzur ve mutluluk içinde hayatlarına devam ederler. Etrafındaki olup bitene seyirci kalmayıp, tehditleri yakından takip edip, analiz eden kurumlar ise, bu tür tehdit raporlarından da faydalananarak gelecek yıllarda siber güvenlik üzerine izleyecekleri stratejiyi belirleyip, kaynaklarını doğru alanlara yatırım yapmak için kullanarak hacklenme ihtimallerini olabildiğince azaltmaya çalışırlar.

Bu hikaye, hem M-Trends raporunda (sayfa 11) hem de Bir APT Girişimi başlıklı blog yazımda olduğu gibi yine bir üniversite e-posta hesabından gönderilen bir e-posta ile başlar. Alınan önlemler sayesinde hedef kişiye ulaşamayan bu e-posta, FireEye güvenlik sistemi başta olmak üzere çok sayıda sistemde alarmları tetikleyerek şüpheli e-postanın ekinde yer alan zararlı Office

dosyasının (Confirmation_letter.docx MD5:2abe3cc4bfff46455a945d56c27e9fb45) kurumsal SOME ekibi tarafından manuel olarak incelenmesi sürecini başlatır. Bu defa art niyetli kişiler daha önceki hikayede olduğu gibi üniversitedeki bir akademisyenin e-posta hesabını ele geçirip onun üzerinden ilerlemek yerine yine, yine aynı üniversiteden gönderiliyormuş süsü verdikleri sahte (spoofed) bir e-posta adresinden (m.salvalaggio@lse.ac.uk) e-posta göndermeyi tercih etmişlerdi. E-postada adı geçen kişinin üniversitenin personel listesinde yer almaması ve LinkedIn üzerinde yapılan bir araştırmada da bu kişinin (Matteo Salvalaggio) farklı bir üniversitede çalışıyor olması şüpheleri arttırıyordu.

Hello,

Congratulations, your candidature is approved.

The attachment contains the copy of the confirmation letter. Please pay attention to the expiry period of the certificate. You will get the hard copy via mail within 2 weeks.

Let's schedule a call on Thursday, 2 PM, do you mind?

Best regards,
Matteo

Matteo Salvalaggio
Senior Director of Development
London School of Economics & Political Science
Tel: +442039051983
Email: m.salvalaggio@lse.ac.uk

Matteo Salvalaggio | LinkedIn

Secure | <https://www.linkedin.com/in/matteo-salvalaggio-96635711a/>

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Semiconductor Test - Touch CTS at Date 2017 in March at SwissTech Convention Center, Switzerland | Ad

Matteo Salvalaggio

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See less

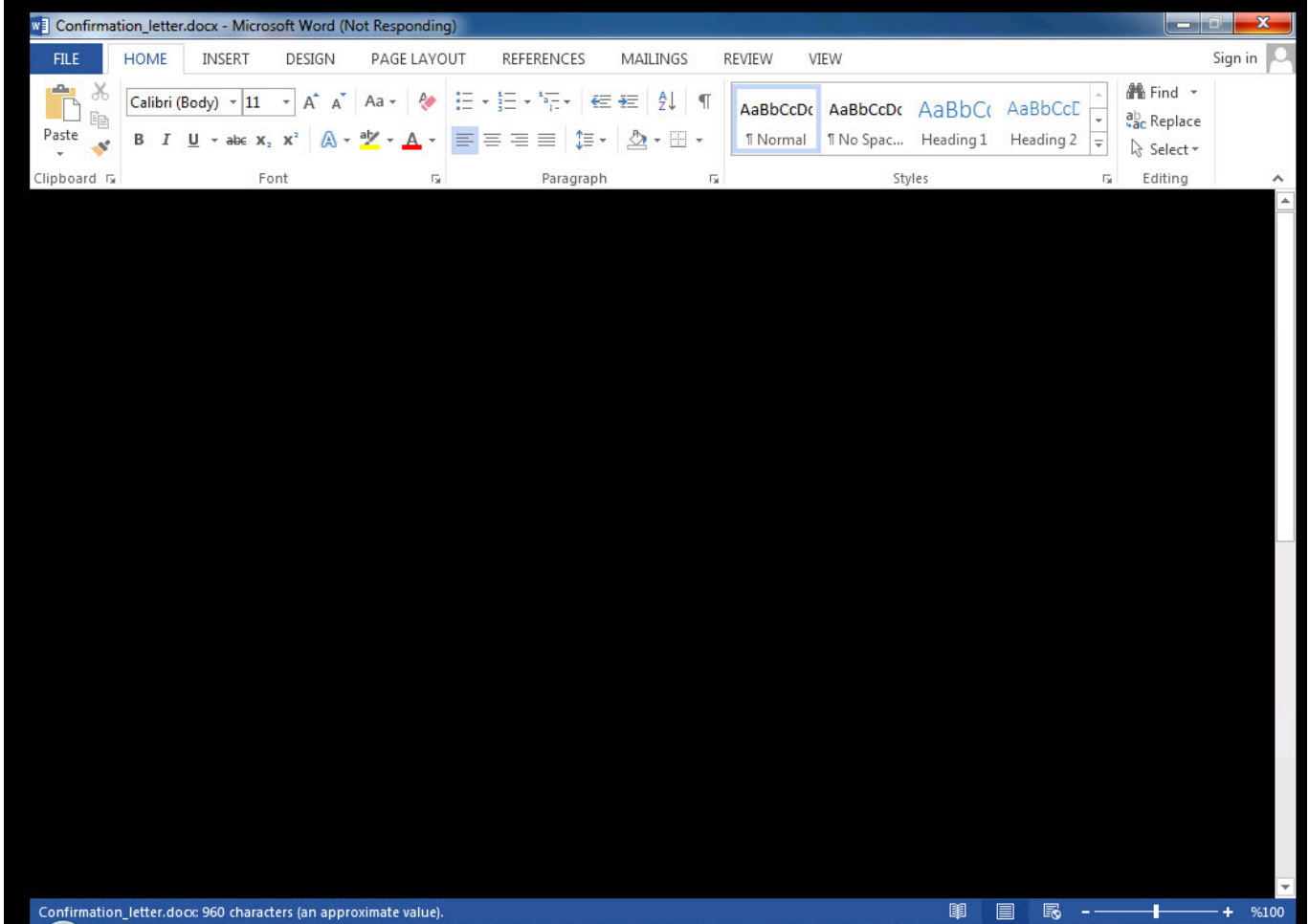
Assegnista borsa di ricerca PON-METRICS

University of Padova

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See description

Gönderilen Word dosyasını sanal makinede açmaya çalıştığınızda, sistemin ağırlaşması ve yanıt veremez hale gelmesi, bu dokümanda bir istismar kodu olduğu şüphesini akıllara getiriyordu. Pestudio aracı ile temel birkaç kontrol yapıldığında ise 2015 yılında Microsoft Office yazılımında tespit edilen ve 2007'den 2016'ya kadar tüm sürümleri etkileyen ciddi bir zafiyeti (CVE-2015-2545 / MS15-099) istismar etmeye çalıştığı anlaşılıyordu.



Confirmation_letter.docx - Word (Not Responding)

FILE HOME INSERT DESIGN PAGE LAYOUT REFERENCES MAILINGS REVIEW VIEW Sign in

Clipboard Font Paragraph Styles Editing

Document Recovery

Word has recovered the following files.
Save the ones you wish to keep.

Available Files

Confirmation_letter.docx .
Version created last time t...
01.01.1601 02:00

Which file do I want to save?

Close

London School of Economics & Political Science
Houghton St, London WC2A 2AE, UK

Confirmation Letter

Dear Sir,

This letter confirms that your candidature was approved for participation in Banking Technology Awards.

Please inform Matteo Salvalaggio on 442039051983 or m.salvalaggio@lse.ac.uk if you need additional information.

Sincerely,

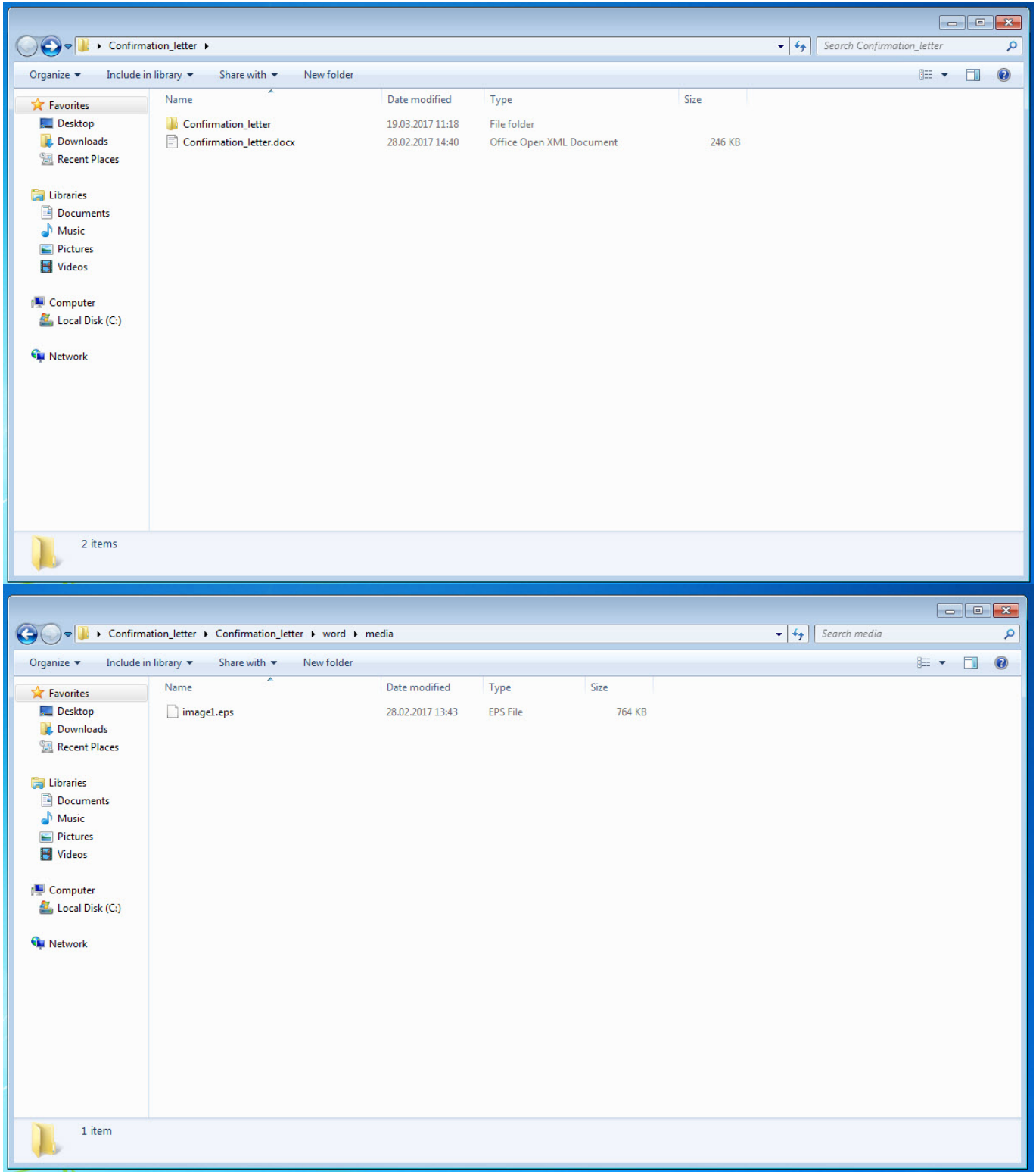
London School of Economics & Political Science, Award Committee

Confirmation_letter.docx: 960 characters (an approximate value).

pestudio 8.56 - Malware Initial Assessment - www.winator.com

engine (58)	positiv (9)	date (dd.mm.y...	age (...)
BitDefender	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen	28.02.2017	0
Arcabit	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen	28.02.2017	0
Ad-Aware	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen	28.02.2017	0
F-Secure	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen	28.02.2017	0
GData	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen	28.02.2017	0
Emsisoft	Exploit.CVE-2015-2545.Gen (B)	28.02.2017	0
Kaspersky	HEUR:Exploit.MSWord.Generic	28.02.2017	0
TrendMicro	HEUR_EMBEPS	28.02.2017	0
Bkav	clean	28.02.2017	0
MicroWorld-eScan	clean	28.02.2017	0
nProtect	clean	28.02.2017	0
CMC	clean	28.02.2017	0
CAT-QuickHeal	clean	28.02.2017	0
McAfee	clean	25.02.2017	3
Malwarebytes	clean	28.02.2017	0
VIPRE	clean	28.02.2017	0
SUPERAntiSpyware	clean	28.02.2017	0
TheHacker	clean	28.02.2017	0
K7GW	clean	28.02.2017	0
K7AntiVirus	clean	28.02.2017	0
Baidu	clean	28.02.2017	0
F-Prot	clean	28.02.2017	0
Symantec	clean	28.02.2017	0
ESET-NOD32	clean	28.02.2017	0
TrendMicro-HouseCall	clean	28.02.2017	0
Avast	clean	28.02.2017	0
ClamAV	clean	28.02.2017	0
Alibaba	clean	28.02.2017	0
NANO-Antivirus	clean	28.02.2017	0
AegisLab	clean	28.02.2017	0
Rising	clean	28.02.2017	0
Comodo	clean	28.02.2017	0
DrWeb	clean	28.02.2017	0

Confirmation_letter.docx dosyasını 7-zip aracı ile açtıktan sonra zafiyete konu olan EPS dosyasını (image1.eps) bulmak çok zor değildi.

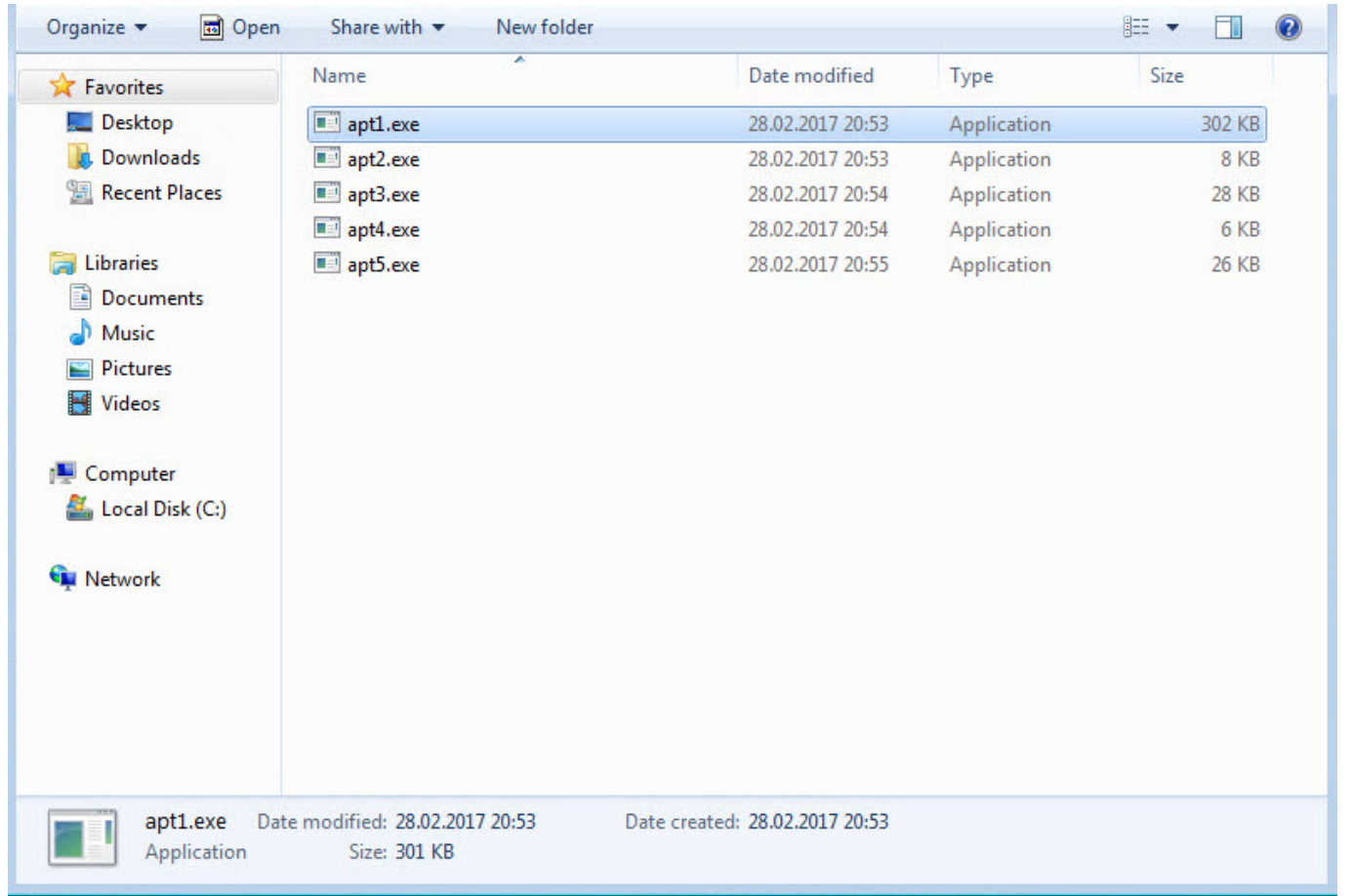


EPS dosyasını Notepad++ aracı ile incelediğimde, istismar kodu içinde yer alan birden fazla yürütülebilir dosya (executable – binary) başlıkları (MZ – 4D5A) hemen dikkatimi çekti. Bu tespit, istismar kodu içinde birden fazla yürütülebilir dosya (executable) olduğunu ve zafiyet başarıyla istismar edildikten sonra işletim sistemi üzerinde bunların çalıştırılacağına işaret

ediyordu.

[illegible]

İstismar kodu ile zaman kaybetmeyip, MZ başlığına sahip tüm blokları ayrı ayrı apt1.exe, apt2.exe, apt3.exe vb. adı altında diske kayıt edip pestudio ile incelemeye başladım. apt3.exe (ekran görüntüsünde a3.exe olarak da yer almaktadır.) ve apt5.exe (ekran görüntüsünde a5.exe olarak da yer almaktadır.) dosyalarını incelediğimde, karakter dizilerinde (strings) yer alan Exploit anahtar kelimeleri, iki dosyanın birbirine fazlasıyla benzemesi (a3 32bit, a5 64bit) ve VirusTotal raporunda yer alan CVE-2016-7255 (MS16-135) çıktısı dikkatimi çekti. İki dosyayı da inceledikten sonra bunun Fancy Bear, APT28, Sofacy, STRONTIUM adıyla da bilinen Pawn Storm APT grubu tarafından da zamanında kullanılmış olan ve Windows kernel zafiyetini istismar eden bir istismar kodu olduğu ortaya çıktı.



pestudio 8.56 - Malware Initial Assessment - www.winator.com

File Help

c:\users\mert\Desktop\A3.exe

- indicators (3/10)
- virustotal (1/58 - 01.03.201)
- dos-stub (160 bytes)
- file-header (20 bytes)
- optional-header (240 bytes)
- directories (5)
- sections (4)
- libraries (2)
- imports (62)
- exports (2)
- exceptions (60)
- tls-callbacks (n/a)
- resources (n/a)
- strings (44/331)
- debug (invalid)
- manifest (n/a)
- file-version (n/a)
- certificate (n/a)
- overlay (n/a)

type	size	location	blacklisted (44)	item (331)
ascii	4	-	-	\\$@H
ascii	4	-	-	\\$HH
ascii	4	-	-	\\$PH
ascii	4	-	-	\\$XH
ascii	4	-	-	D\$ P
ascii	23	-	-	SQRUVWAPAQARASATAUAVAWH
ascii	22	-	-	A_A^A)A\A[AZAYAX_^]ZY[
ascii	23	-	-	SQRUVWAPAQARASATAUAVAWH
ascii	22	-	-	A_A^A)A\A[AZAYAX_^]ZY[
ascii	14	-	-	Microsoft Word
ascii	50	-	-	The document is locked for editing by another user
ascii	15	-	-	GetLastError = 0x
ascii	19	-	-	OpenInputDesktop =
ascii	19	-	-	SetThreadDesktop ok
ascii	10	-	-	USER32.dll
ascii	23	-	-	Try non-patched Windows
ascii	30	-	-	RCE works, but LPE is patched!
ascii	6	-	-	res =
ascii	12	-	-	LpeExecMutex
ascii	36	-	-	0123456789ABCDEFGetKernelVal error 0
ascii	25	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState start
ascii	27	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState error 1
ascii	26	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState end OK
ascii	19	-	-	ExploitThread start
ascii	21	-	-	ExploitThread error 1
ascii	21	-	-	ExploitThread error 2
ascii	17	-	-	ExploitThread end
ascii	17	-	-	DonorThread start
ascii	19	-	-	DonorThread wnd0 =
ascii	25	-	-	GetForegroundWindow(1) =
ascii	25	-	-	GetForegroundWindow(2) =
ascii	15	-	-	DonorThread end

pestudio 8.56 - Malware Initial Assessment - www.winator.com

File Help

c:\users\mert\Desktop\A5.exe

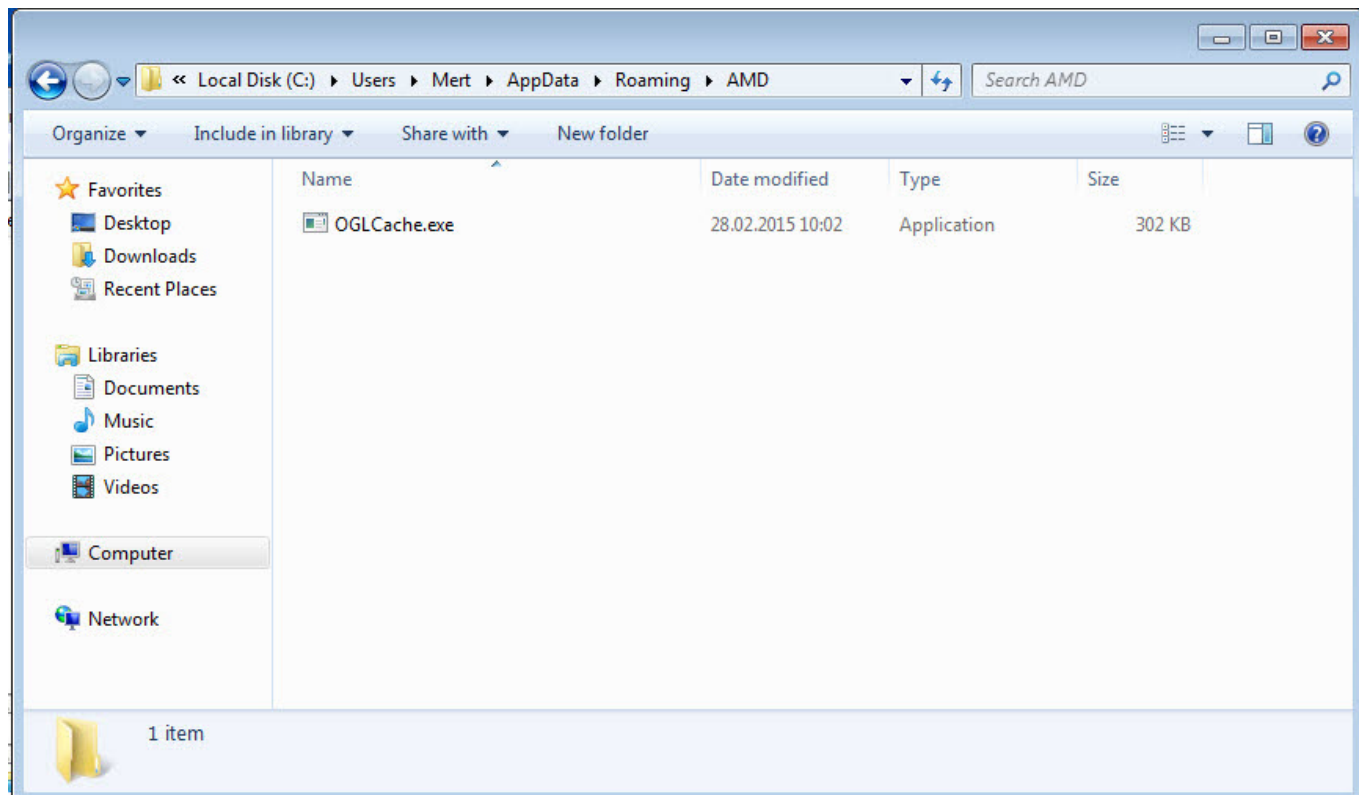
- indicators (3/11)
- virustotal (5/58 - 01.03.201)
- dos-stub (152 bytes)
- file-header (20 bytes)
- optional-header (224 bytes)
- directories (5)
- sections (4)
- libraries (2)
- imports (63)
- exports (2)
- exceptions (n/a)
- tls-callbacks (n/a)
- resources (n/a)
- strings (46/283)
- debug (invalid)
- manifest (n/a)
- file-version (n/a)
- certificate (n/a)
- overlay (n/a)

type	size	location	blacklisted (46)	item (283)
ascii	4	-	-	T%0L
ascii	4	-	-	D%4H
ascii	14	-	-	Microsoft Word
ascii	50	-	-	The document is locked for editing by another user
ascii	15	-	-	GetLastError = 0x
ascii	19	-	-	OpenInputDesktop =
ascii	19	-	-	SetThreadDesktop ok
ascii	10	-	-	USER32.dll
ascii	23	-	-	Try non-patched Windows
ascii	30	-	-	RCE works, but LPE is patched!
ascii	6	-	-	res =
ascii	12	-	-	LpeExecMutex
ascii	16	-	-	0123456789ABCDEF
ascii	20	-	-	GetKernelVal error 0
ascii	25	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState start
ascii	27	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState error 1
ascii	26	-	-	ExploitTagMenuState end OK
ascii	19	-	-	ExploitThread start
ascii	21	-	-	ExploitThread error 1
ascii	21	-	-	ExploitThread error 2
ascii	17	-	-	ExploitThread end
ascii	17	-	-	DonorThread start
ascii	19	-	-	DonorThread wnd0 =
ascii	25	-	-	GetForegroundWindow(1) =
ascii	25	-	-	GetForegroundWindow(2) =
ascii	15	-	-	DonorThread end
ascii	20	-	-	EscalateThread start
ascii	39	-	-	EscalateThread VirtualAlloc(0x400000) =
ascii	41	-	-	EscalateThread VirtualAlloc(0x4000000) =
ascii	22	-	-	EscalateThread error 2
ascii	22	-	-	EscalateThread error 3
ascii	22	-	-	EscalateThread wnd1 =

pestudio 8.56 - Malware Initial Assessment - www.winitor.com				
File Help				
c:\users\mert\desktop\as.exe	engine (58)	positiv (5)	date (dd.mm.y...	age (...)
indicators (3/11)	Qihoo-360	HEUR/QVM40.1.0000.Malware.Gen	01.03.2017	0
virustotal (5/58 - 01.03.2017)	Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Generic	28.02.2017	1
dos-stub (152 bytes)	GData	Win32.Exploit.CVE-2016-7255.A	01.03.2017	0
file-header (20 bytes)	Baidu	Win32.Trojan.WisdomEyes.16070401.9500.9...	01.03.2017	0
optional-header (224 bytes)	Bkav	clean	28.02.2017	1
directories (5)	MicroWorld-eScan	clean	01.03.2017	0
sections (4)	nProtect	clean	01.03.2017	0
libraries (2)	CMC	clean	01.03.2017	0
imports (63)	CAT-QuickHeal	clean	01.03.2017	0
exports (2)	McAfee	clean	01.03.2017	0
exceptions (n/a)	Malwarebytes	clean	01.03.2017	0
tls-callbacks (n/a)	Zillya	clean	01.03.2017	0
resources (n/a)	SUPERAntiSpyware	clean	01.03.2017	0
strings (46/283)	TheHacker	clean	28.02.2017	1
debug (invalid)	K7GW	clean	01.03.2017	0
manifest (n/a)	K7AntiVirus	clean	01.03.2017	0
file-version (n/a)	TrendMicro	clean	01.03.2017	0
certificate (n/a)	F-Prot	clean	01.03.2017	0
overlay (n/a)	Symantec	clean	28.02.2017	1
	ESET-NOD32	clean	01.03.2017	0
	TrendMicro-HouseCall	clean	01.03.2017	0
	Avast	clean	01.03.2017	0
	ClamAV	clean	01.03.2017	0
	BitDefender	clean	01.03.2017	0
	NANO-Antivirus	clean	01.03.2017	0
	ViRobot	clean	01.03.2017	0
	Rising	clean	01.03.2017	0
	Ad-Aware	clean	01.03.2017	0
	Sophos	clean	01.03.2017	0
	Comodo	clean	01.03.2017	0
	F-Secure	clean	01.03.2017	0
	DrWeb	clean	01.03.2017	0

Tabii bu iki istismar kodunun nihai amacı, EPS dosyası içinde yer alan zararlı yazılım kodunu sistem üzerinde yönetici yetkisi ile çalıştırmak olduğu için dinamik analiz için apt1.exe dosyasını öncelikle sanal makinede çalıştırmaya ve davranışını izlemeye karar verdim. apt1.exe dosyasını çalıştırdıktan kısa bir süre sonra kendisini %AppData%\AMD\OGLCache.exe klasörüne kopyaladığını, 84.202.2.12 ip adresi ile şifreli olarak haberleştiğini, AMD klasöründe default.conf adı altında içeriği okunaklı olmayan (rastgele oluşturulan bir isim, dosyanın çalıştırılma tarihi şifreli yazılıyor.) bir dosya oluşturduğunu, sistem yeniden başladığında çalışabilmek için klasör bilgisini

HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\Lollipop anahtarına yazdığını gördüm. Pesticide aracı ile OGLCache.exe aracını incelediğimde ise paketlenmiş (packed) olduğu için statik analizden elle tutulur pek bir bilgi elde edemedim.

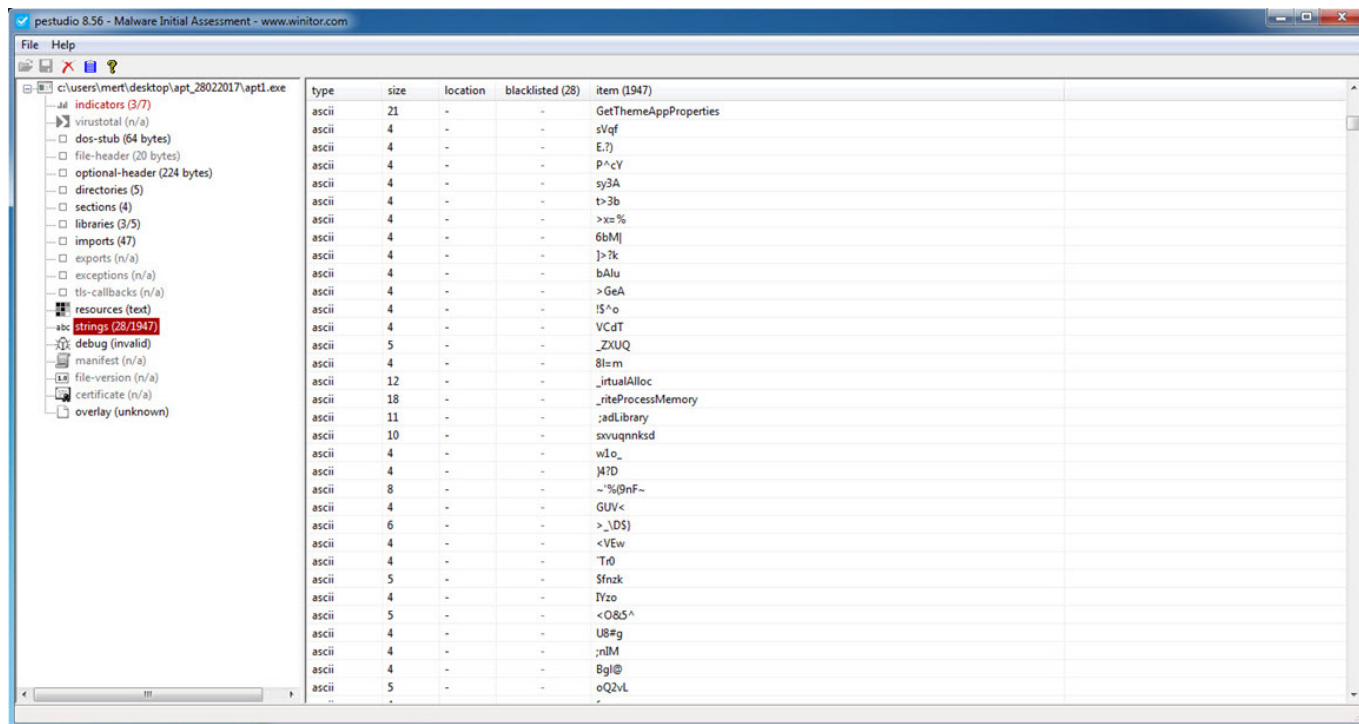


Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help

Time of Day	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
13:50:22.8313497	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313524	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313553	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313581	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313611	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313637	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313661	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313692	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313763	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313836	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313899	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8313928	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8314278	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8314438	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8316597	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8316703	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8336834	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8338442	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8338919	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8339794	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8340753	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8346032	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8346128	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8348418	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8349114	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8349863	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8352550	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8352720	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8352767	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8353742	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8353951	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\WinSock2\Parameters\NameSpace_Catalog5\Catalog_Entr...	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8355144	OGLCache.exe	2460	CloseFile	C:\Users\Mert\AppData\Roaming\AMD\default.conf	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8366887	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\CustomLocale	REPARSE
13:50:22.8367015	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\CustomLocale	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8367113	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\CustomLocale\en-US	NAME NOT FOUND L
13:50:22.8367148	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\CustomLocale	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8367187	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\ExtendedLocale	REPARSE
13:50:22.8367234	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\ExtendedLocale	SUCCESS
13:50:22.8367299	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\ExtendedLocale\en-US	NAME NOT FOUND L
13:50:22.8367323	OGLCache.exe	2460	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\ExtendedLocale	SUCCESS

Showing 2.070 of 980.472 events (0.2%) Backed by virtual memory



Server DNS Name: 84.200.2.12 Service Port: 443 Signature Name: Malware.Binary.exe

Raw Command

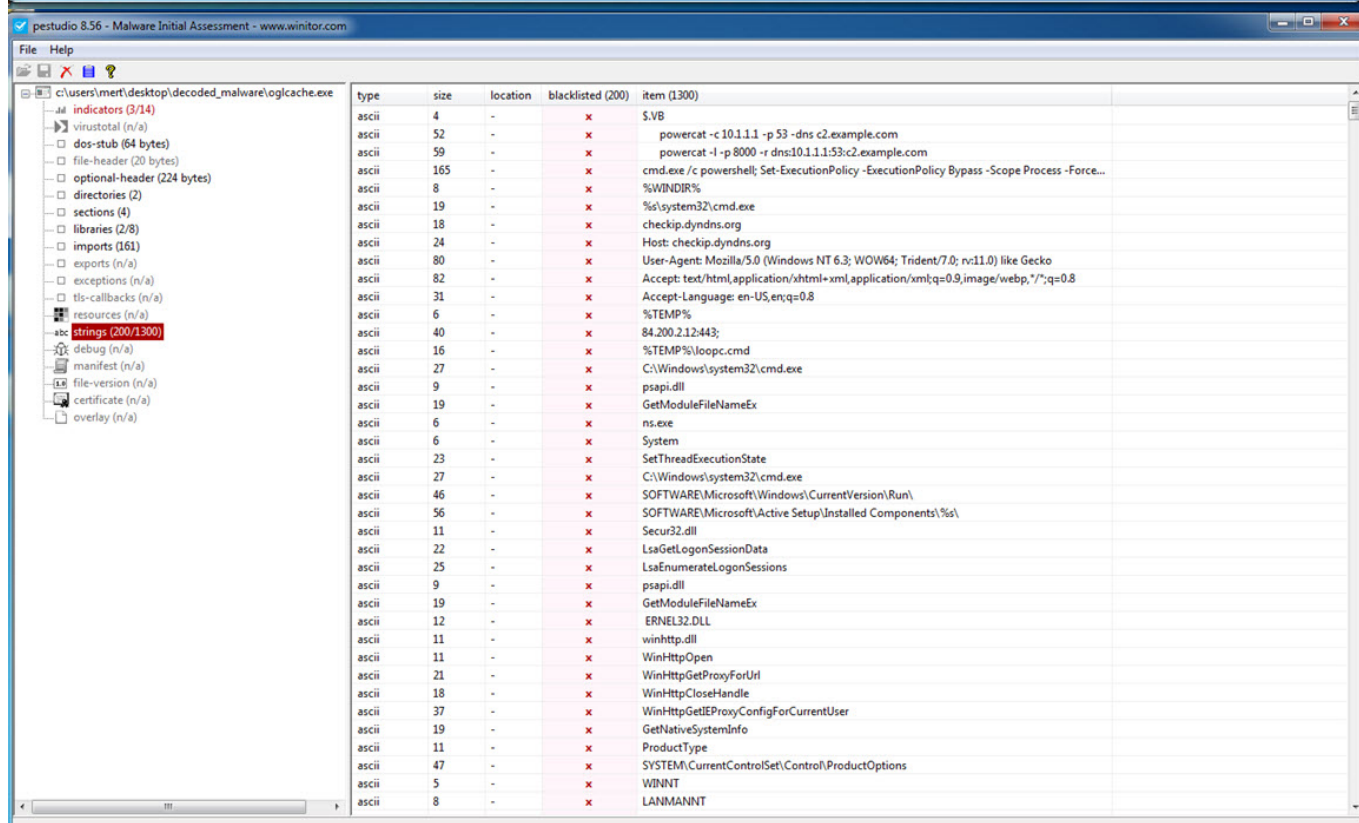
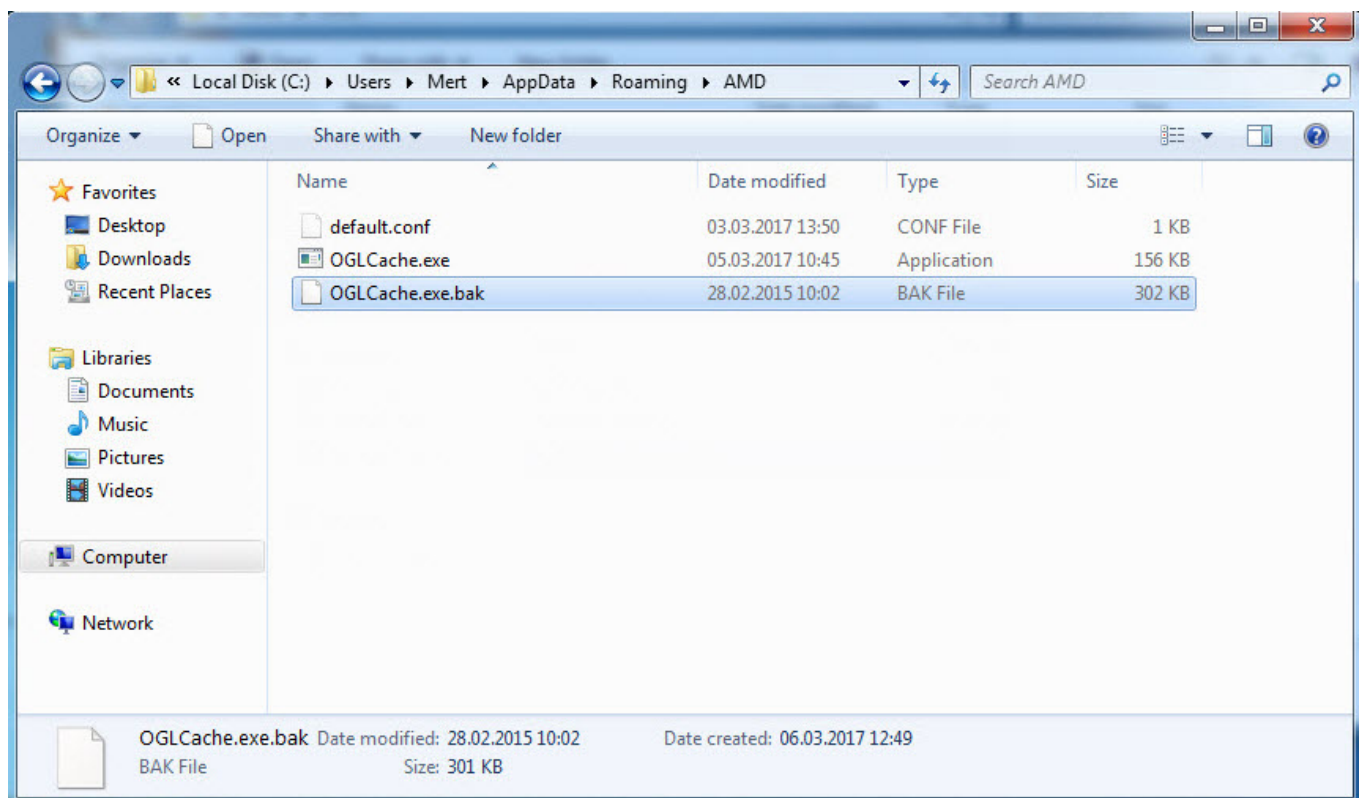
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H\\311\\226\\367\\203\\372x\\366\\267P\\240\\354z\\255\\262\\254j\\365\\367\\220\\265\\375\\377\\355\\313\\301\\364\\24
4\\024\\310\\375\\037\\360\\306\\324\\242\\226:\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330\\310\\360\\3629b\\311\\376\\333\\266\\232n\\27
5\\236\\300\\360z\\250\\300\\320\\366\\255\\221\\265`xq\\345\\256fH\\273d~\\216\\374\\224g\\322\\333\\374\\356\\215\\37
7\\230 \\261\\276TK\\307m\\224\\260~\\315\\261\\361\\206\\266\\356\\331\\276y\\274\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330\\244\\232Z
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\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330\\277@\\232\\242\\350\\334\\244[\\210\\311\\221\\224@\\354H\\276\\254)p\\360\\304\\360\\370
d\\247\\350\\340\\332\\004_R\\200\\221\\350\\300*\\260Pt\\353c\\3574.mg\\274\\333\\253i}\\264\\373\\0330\\367&X?\\241
y5s\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330\\237\\303`\\354p\\224\\230\\260\\347\\220\\360\\276AHh\\230\\232\\313p`\\210\\377\\330
\\372\\2548j\\204\\336\\3343\\256\\342\\340\\240\\244\\332\\221\\330\\3008ZvN\\267\\376\\367j\\3562d4b\\205\\251F\\357
\\225g\\340{\\374\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330\\322UQ\\307\\240\\242p\\350o\\332B\\200h\\231\\343\\376\\364\\233\\3140\\32
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72\\347\\230T\\321\\244\\235\\356\\202\\327\\347d\\2402\\312\\025\\273\\302\\255\\026:\\201=\\033\\335\\251\\177@\\000\\
000\\000\\330\\340<k\\364\\270\\322%z`DpA\\212\\346\\214\\227\\302\\227\\275\\263\\325\\376\\220\\317\\334\\206\\232\\3
25\\205\\265q\\351d\\364\\242\\342\\272\\006\\214\\360\\273\\253\\350\\204\\242\\016\\215\\2329\\306M\\221\\303\\302\\34
4\\222YU\\224\\024\\327\\343\\215\\360\\177@\\000\\000\\000\\330%\\220P>:\\215\\274\\330qq\\372\\330B\\250\\207\\300`\\
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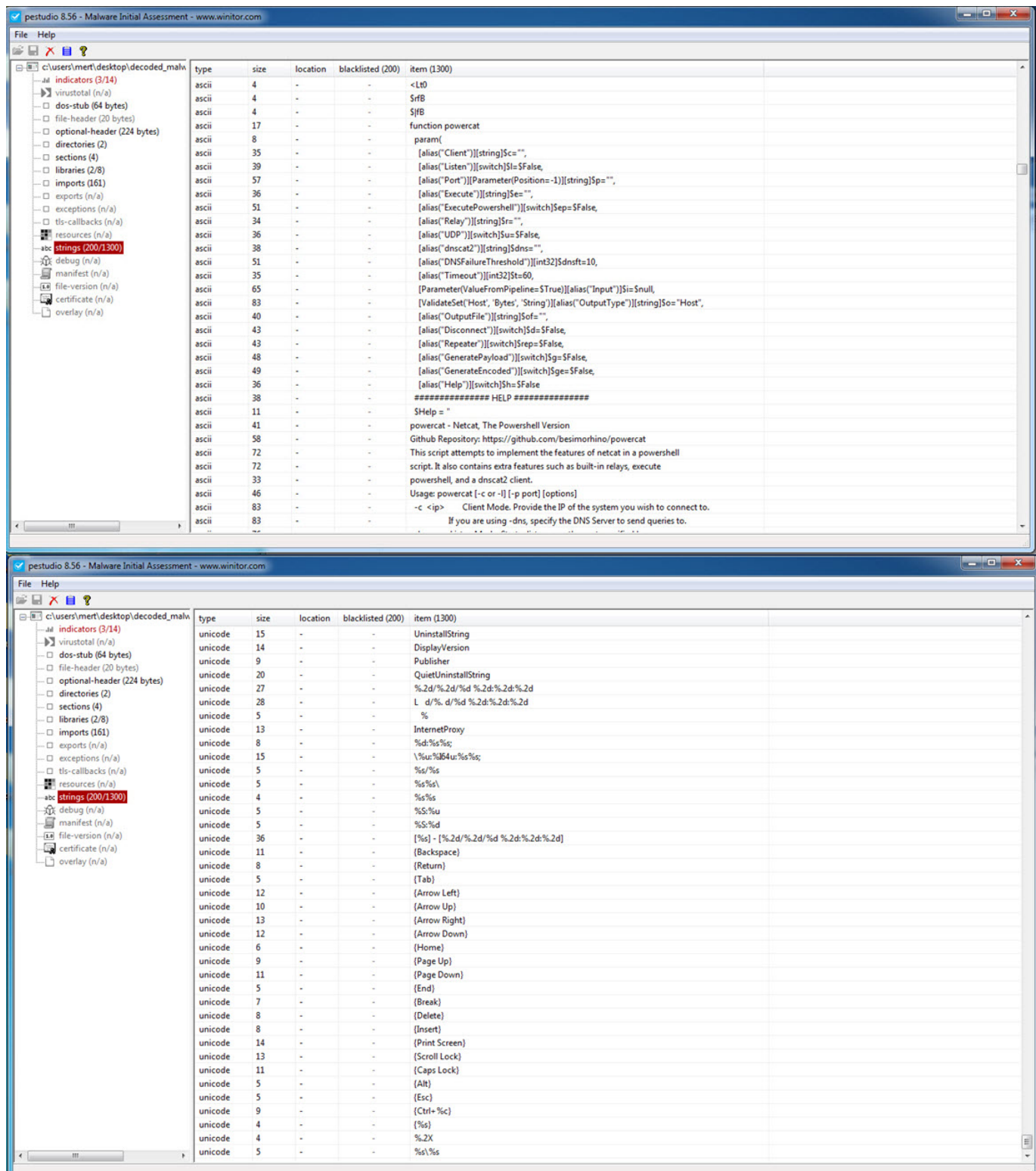

x32dbg - File: apt1.exe - PID: 96C - Module: apt1.exe - Thread: Main Thread 730

File View Debug Plugins Favourites Options Help Feb 28 2017

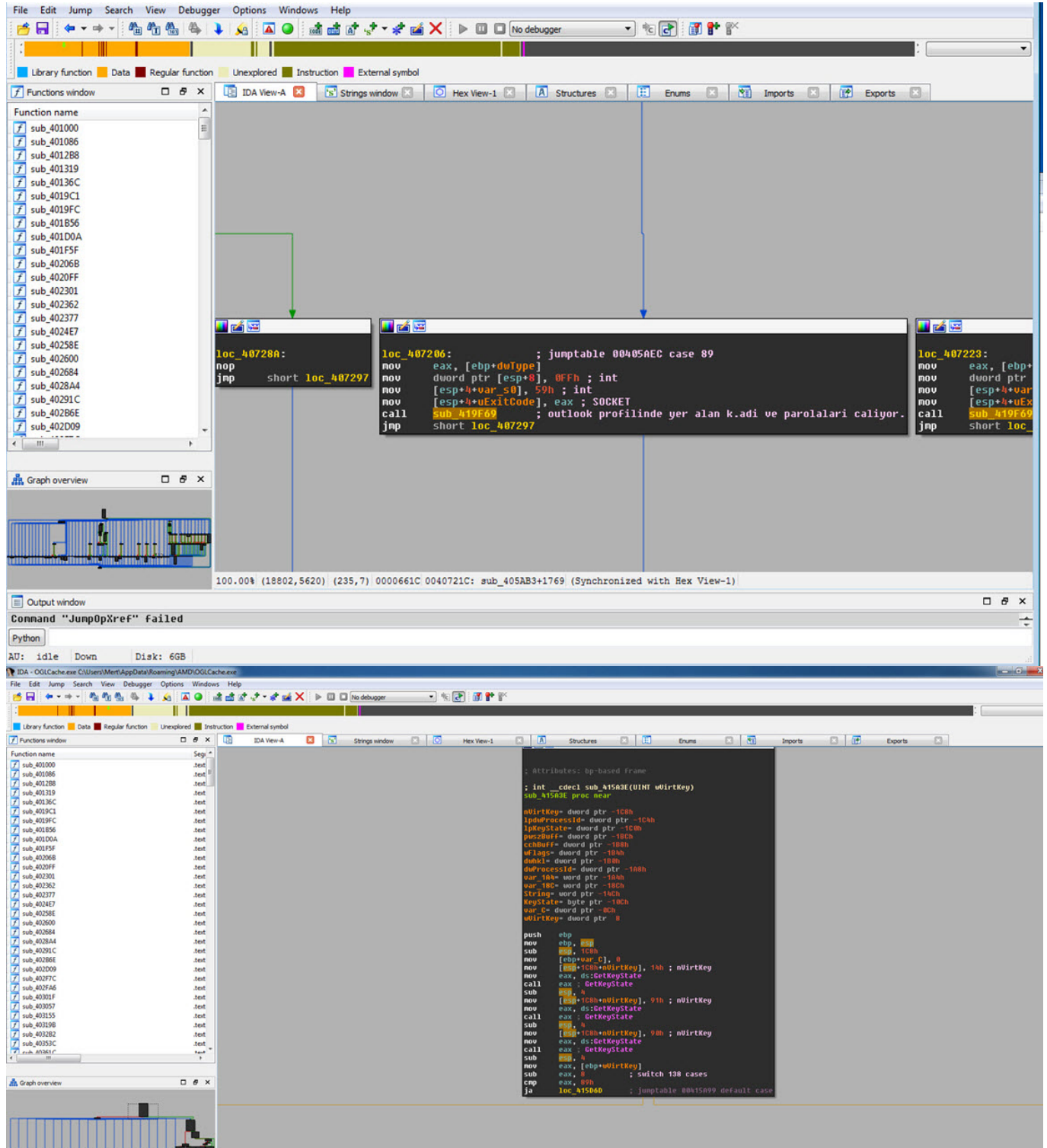
CPU Graph Log Notes Breakpoints Memory Map Call Stack SEH Script Symbols Source References Thread

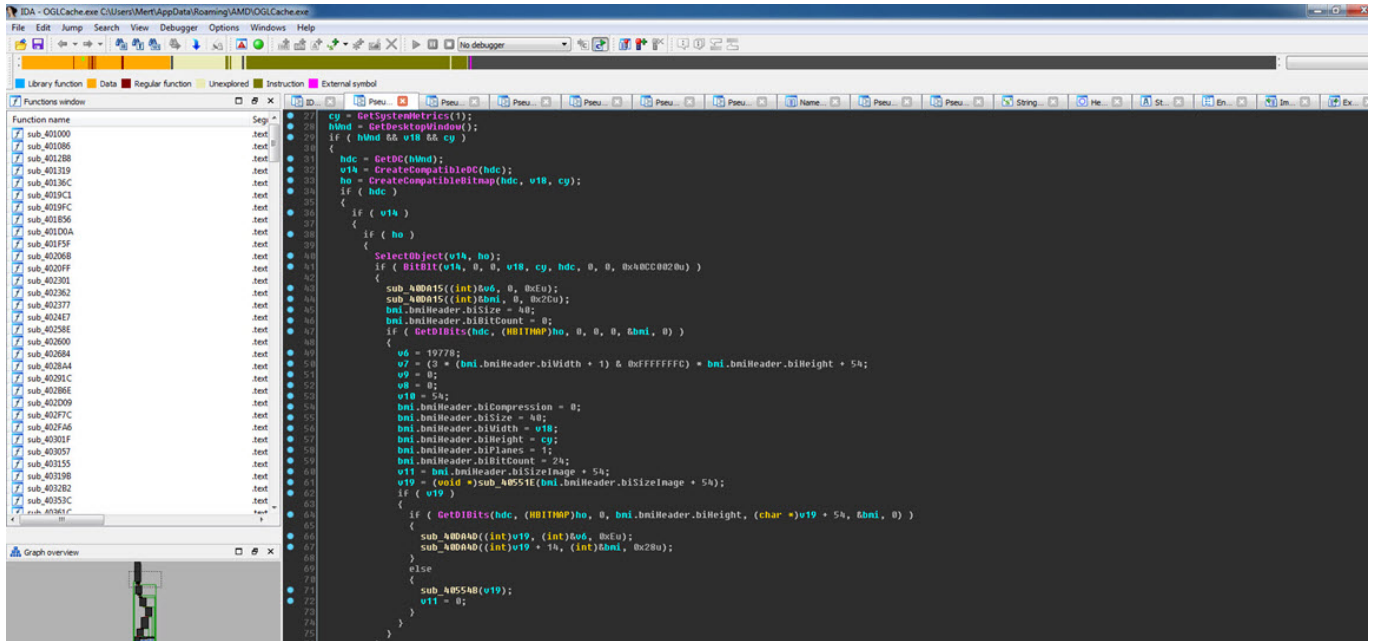
00402666 test eax, eax
00402667 jne apt1.40614E
00402668 lea ebx, dword ptr ds:[425E78]
00402669 push ebx
0040266A mov word ptr ds:[ebx], 725F
0040266B push dword ptr ds:[425E56]
0040266C call dword ptr ds:[&GetProcAddress]
0040266D push 0
0040266E push 8
0040266F push dword ptr ds:[425E4A]
00402670 push apt1.425E4A
00402671 push FFFFFFFF
00402672 push apt1.402690
00402673 push eax
00402674 ret
00402675 push apt1.425EAC
00402676 push E
00402677 push apt1.425EA1
00402678 call dword ptr ds:[&GetLongPathNameA]
00402679 cmp eax, 0
0040267A jne apt1.40614E
0040267B lea ecx, dword ptr ds:[425E4E]
0040267C cmp dword ptr ds:[ecx], FFF
0040267D j3 apt1.40614E
0040267E cmp dword ptr ds:[425E4E], 50000
0040267F j3 apt1.40614E
00402680 sbb dword ptr ds:[ecx], 300
00402681 j3 apt1.404095
00402682 add dword ptr ds:[425E8F], apt1.40614E
00402683 call dword ptr ds:[425E8F]
00402684 add byte ptr ds:[eax], 1
00402685 add byte ptr ds:[eax], 1
00402686 push apt1.425EAC
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ettim. Fonksiyonlar arası gezinirken çok geçmeden IDA'nın grafik görünümü ile 00405AB3 adresindeki ana fonksiyona ulaştım. Bu fonksiyon altından çağrılan diğer fonksiyonlara hızlıca baktığımda bunun uzaktan sistemi yönetmeye imkan tanıyan ve buna ilaveten tuş kaydı yapabilen, ekran görüntüsü alabilen ve Outlook, Thunderbird profillerinde yer alan kullanıcı adı ve parola bilgilerini de çalabilen bir casus yazılım olduğunu öğrenmiş oldum.





1

and saves it to disk but I would prefer to not save it each time. After several hours of reading over other examples online I still feel I do not understand how this process works.

The two goals are to create the screen in memory to be passed to another function and to be able to capture only selected parts of the screen given (x,y) coordinates.

I am relatively new to coding so if this is a trivial thing it would not surprise but would still greatly appreciate any explanations.

Here is the sample code I found online and have been working with.

```

#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_DEPRECATED
#include <iostream>
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

void ScreenShot()
{
    int nScreenWidth = GetSystemMetrics(SM_CXSCREEN);
    int nScreenHeight = GetSystemMetrics(SM_CYSCREEN);
    HWND hDesktopWnd = GetDesktopWindow();
    HDC hDesktopDC = GetDC(hDesktopWnd);
    HDC hCaptureDC = CreateCompatibleDC(hDesktopDC);
    HBITMAP hCaptureBmp = CreateCompatibleBitmap(hDesktopDC,
        nScreenWidth, nScreenHeight);
    SelectObject(hCaptureDC, hCaptureBmp);
    BitBlt(hCaptureDC, 0, 0, nScreenWidth, nScreenHeight,
        hDesktopDC, 0, 0, SRCCOPY | CAPTUREBLT);
    //Save captured bitmap (hCaptureBmp); //Place holder - Put your code here to save the captured data
    ReleaseDC(hDesktopDC, hDesktopDC);
    DeleteDC(hCaptureDC);
    DeleteObject(hCaptureBmp);
}

```

share improve this question edited Jul 28 '15 at 21:59 asked Jul 28 '15 at 21:31

Corbin 6 +2

2

You're "repetitively new"? You mean you keep starting over, forgetting what you learned before? – Barmar Jul 28 '15 at 21:34

Try the `GetPixel` function – Colonel Thirty Two Jul 28 '15 at 21:35

I think the `hCaptureBmp` variable contains the screen capture data. You can do whatever you want with that. – Barmar Jul 28 '15 at 21:36

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Related

2

How to capture desktop on windows so that it would capture both directX and normally rendered parts of screen?

0

Get HDC context of screen minus application window

0

How to save hdc and restore it?

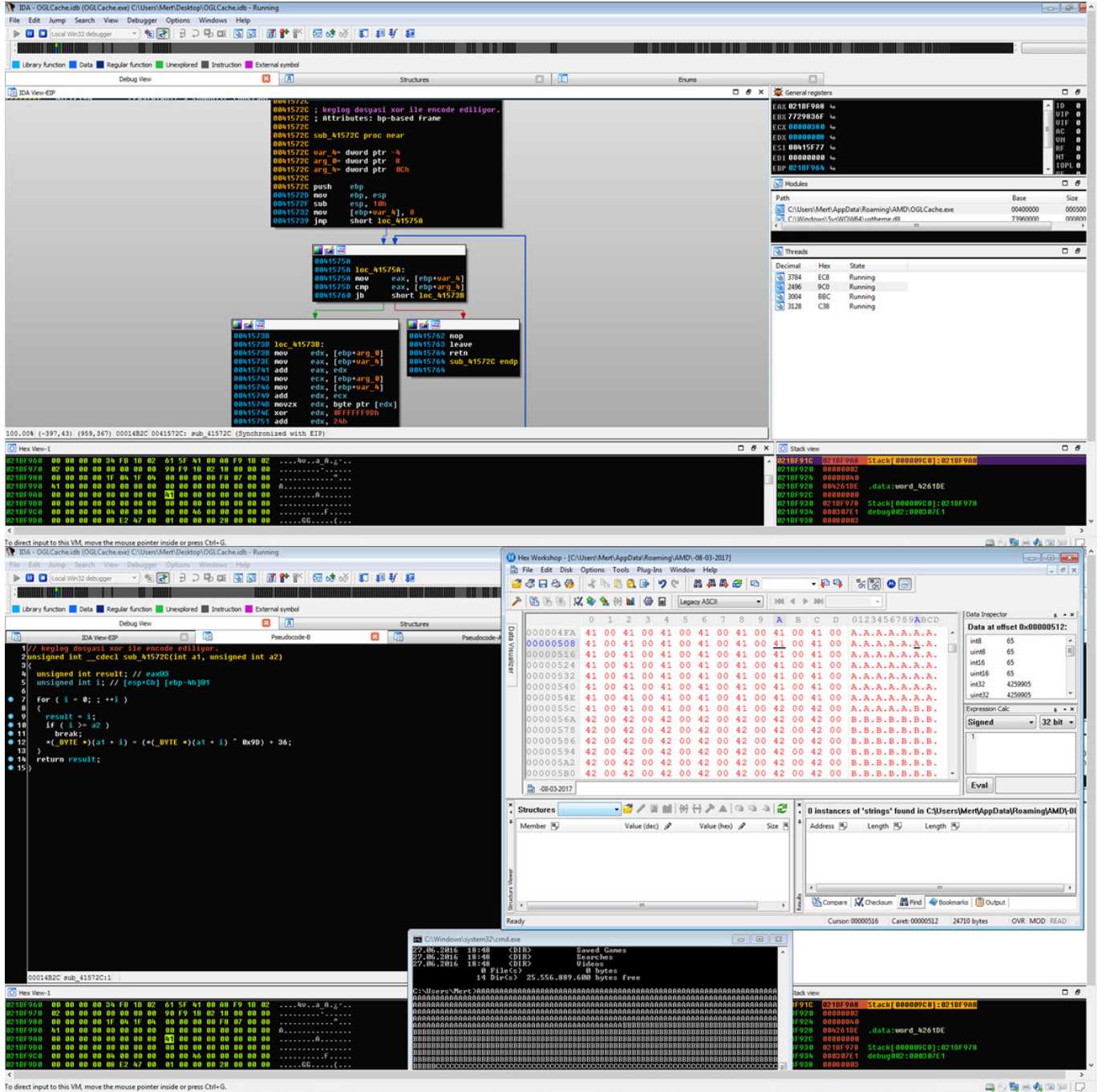
1

Are there any bitblt alternatives without the slowness?

0

How to get the screen capture of other full screen games using DXGI?

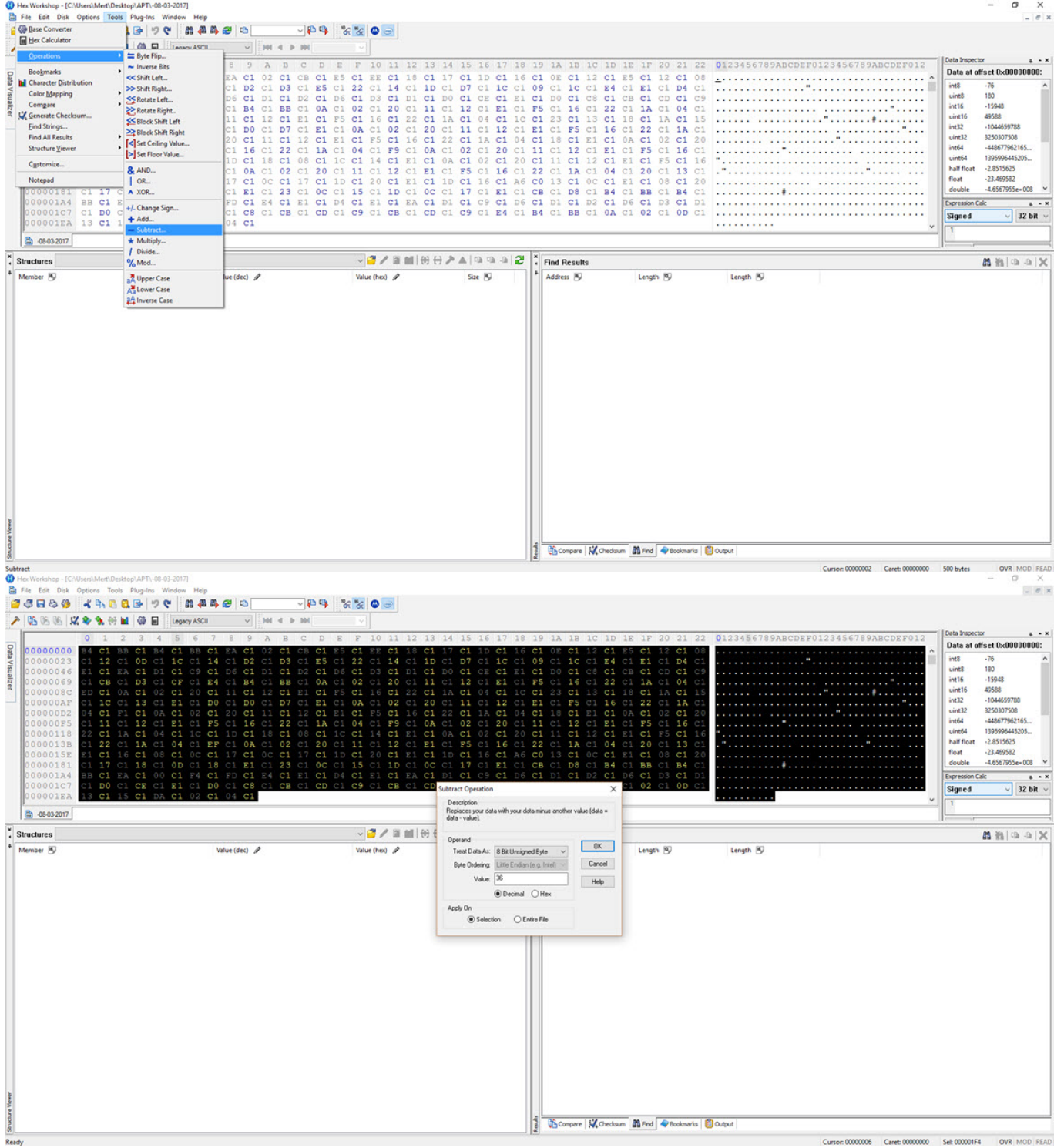
Analizimi tamamlamadan önce zararlı yazılımda yer alan fakat analizim süresince devreye girmeyen tuş kaydından sorumlu olan fonksiyonu bulup, hızlıca göz atmaya karar verdim. 0041572C adresinde yer alan tuş kaydından sorumlu olan fonksiyonu tespit ettikten sonra programın akışını değiştirerek, akışın bu fonksiyona devam etmesini sağladım. Ardından sistem üzerinde bastığım her tuşun (AAAAAAAAAAAAA...), AMD klasöründe dosya adı tarihten oluşan bir dosyaya (-08-03-2017) kayıt edildiğini gördüm. Okunaklı olmayan bir dosyanın şifrelemesini de çözmek için fonksiyona kısaca göz attığımda, dosyaya yazılan her bir baytın ilk olarak 9D hex değeri ile XOR işleminden geçirilip ardından da çıkan değere 36 sayısının eklediğini gördüm. Hex Workshop Hex Editor aracı ile tuş kaydının saklandığı dosyada ters işlem ($-36 \wedge 9D$) yaptığımda ise okunaklı olmayan bastığım tuş bilgilerini okunaklı hale çevirebildim.

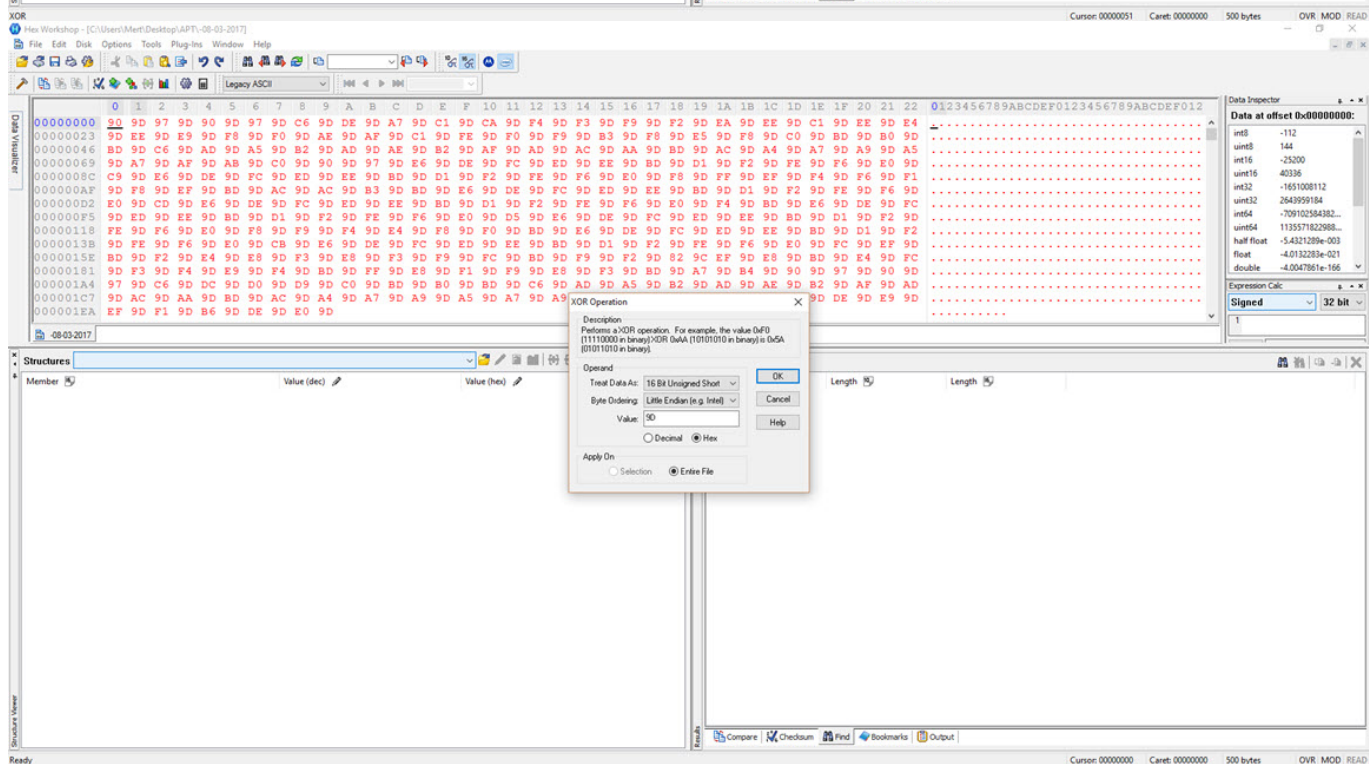
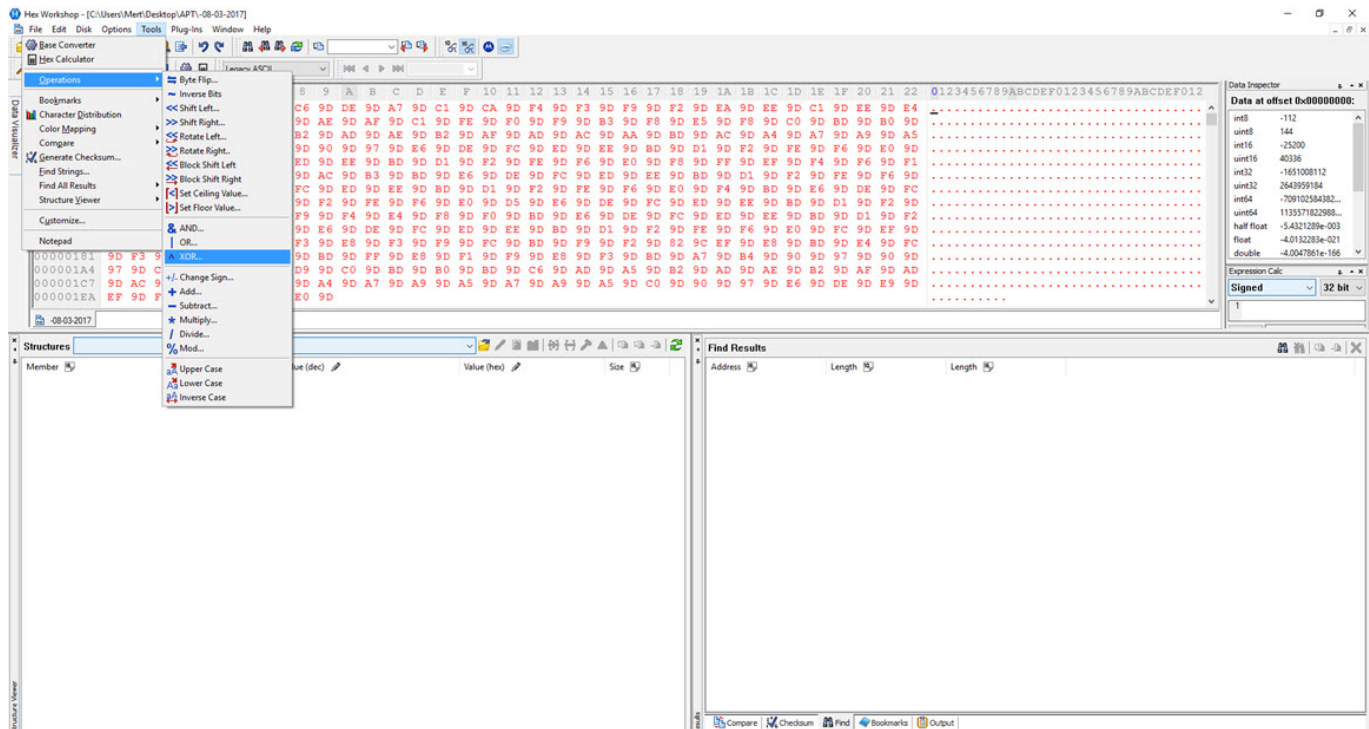


Sonuç itibariyle organize siber suç çetelerinin hedef aldıkları kurumlara saldırırken devlet destekli (nation state) siber saldırganlardan çok da geri kalmadıklarını görebiliyoruz. Çıtayı her daim yükseltelen siber saldırganlarla mücadele adına FireEye (Mandiant)'ın da raporunda yer verdiği üzere özellikle finans kurumlarının güvenlik ve insan yatırımlarını arttırmaları büyük önem kazanıyor. Son olarak eski FBI başkanı Robert Miller'ın "Dünyada iki çeşit kurum var; Bir, hacklenenler, iki, hacklenecek olanlar" sözünü hatırlatarak, bir sonraki yazıda görüşmek dileğiyle herkese güvenli günler dilerim.

Not:

1. Bu yazıya konu olan APT grubu henüz bilinmemekte olup, konu olan zararlı yazılım ise FireEye firmasının Mayıs ayında yayınlamış olduğu EPS Processing Zero-Days Exploited by Multiple Threat Actors blog yazısında NETWIRE olarak isimlendirilmiştir.
2. Bu yazı ayrıca Pi Hediye Var #11 oyununun çözüm yolunu da içermektedir.





Hex Workshop - [C:\Users\Merf\Desktop\APTI-08-03-2017]

File Edit Disk Options Tools Plug-ins Window Help

Legacy ASCII

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 1A 1B 1C 1D 1E 1F 20 21 22 0123456789ABCDEF0123456789ABCDEF012

00000000 0D 00 0A 00 0D 00 0A 00 5B 00 43 00 3A 00 5C 00 57 00 69 00 6E 00 64 00 6F 00 77 00 73 00 5C 00 73 00 79
00000023 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 6D 00 33 00 32 00 5C 00 63 00 6D 00 64 00 2E 00 65 00 78 00 65 00 5D 00 20 00 2D 00
00000046 20 00 5B 00 30 00 38 00 2F 00 30 00 33 00 2F 00 32 00 30 00 31 00 37 00 20 00 31 00 39 00 3A 00 34 00 38
00000069 00 3A 00 32 00 36 00 5D 00 0D 00 0A 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00 7D 00
0000008C 54 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00 7D 00 65 00 62 00 72 00 69 00 6B 00 6C
000000AF 00 65 00 72 00 20 00 31 00 31 00 2E 00 20 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00
000000D2 7D 00 50 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00 7D 00 69 00 20 00 7B 00 43 00 61
000000F5 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00 7D 00 48 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00
00000118 63 00 6B 00 7D 00 65 00 64 00 69 00 79 00 65 00 6D 00 20 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00
0000013B 00 63 00 6B 00 7D 00 56 00 7B 00 43 00 61 00 70 00 73 00 20 00 4C 00 6F 00 63 00 68 00 7D 00 61 00 72 00
0000015E 20 00 6F 00 79 00 75 00 6E 00 75 00 6E 00 64 00 61 00 20 00 64 00 6F 00 1F 01 72 00 75 00 20 00 79 00 61
00000181 00 6E 00 69 00 74 00 69 00 20 00 62 00 75 00 6C 00 64 00 75 00 6E 00 20 00 3A 00 29 00 0D 00 0A 00 0D 00
000001A4 0A 00 5B 00 41 00 4D 00 44 00 5D 00 20 00 2D 00 20 00 5B 00 30 00 38 00 2F 00 30 00 33 00 2F 00 32 00 30
000001C7 00 31 00 37 00 20 00 31 00 39 00 3A 00 34 00 38 00 3A 00 34 00 38 00 5D 00 0D 00 0A 00 7B 00 43 00 74 00
000001EA 72 00 6C 00 2B 00 43 00 7D 00

08-03-2017

Structures

Member Value (dec) Value (hex) Size

Find Results

Address Length Length

Ready

Cursor: 0000008B Caret: 00000000 500 bytes OVR MOD READ

Data Inspector

Data at offset 0x00000000:

int8 13
uint8 13
int16 13
uint16 13
int32 655373
uint32 655373
int64 2814805602336...
uint64 2814805602336...
half float 7.7486036e-007
float 8.1837338e-040
double 1.3904987e-308

Expression Calc

Signed 32 bit

1